

# QUESTIONS?

Have a question about rain barrels or horticulture?

**Contact the Newport News Master Gardeners** 



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757-591-4838 Ext. 311











Newport News Dept. of Public Works Recycling Office (757)269-2700



Newport News Waterworks (757)926-1000



## Why harvest rain water?

Rainwater can be used to irrigate plants, home landscapes & bird baths, manage stormwater runoff, and reduce flooding and erosion around buildings.

Learn more tips and tricks to keep your rain barrel and home landscape healthy.



FIND MORE RESOURCES ONLINE: nnmastergardeners.org

#### How much water will my rain barrel collect?

A general rule is that each inch of rain per square foot of roof can capture over half a gallon of water. For example, a 1,000 square foot roof can yield over 600 gallons from a one-inch rain event.

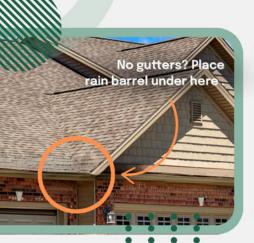




Photo appears courtesy of Clemson Cooperative Extension.

#### **INSTALLATION TIPS**

- Choose a flat area for your barrel, ensuring it's level.
- Consider if you need to connect a soaker hose or garden hose. Gravity affects water pressure, so you might need a small pump.
- Elevate the barrel (at least 1 foot) for proper water pressure. Ensure the base can support 450+ lbs.
- If connecting multiple barrels, ensure enough space and that the last barrel has an overflow hole. Use a hose to divert water away from your foundation.
- For roofs without gutters, place the barrel directly under an area that sheds water.



# AT THE START OF EACH SEASON

#### Quickly inspect your rain barrel system to ensure it's working properly:

- · Check that intakes and overflows are clear and not blocked.
- · Remove any leaves or debris from the intake screen.
- Inspect the seals on the spigot and overflow fittings. If leaking, use waterproof silicone sealant to reseal them.

## AT LEAST ONCE A YEAR

#### Clear debris from gutters:

- Clean gutters of leaves and debris at least once a year, or more often if you have nearby trees.
- Ensure water flows toward downspouts by fixing low or sagging spots.

Trim or remove overhanging plants to prevent leaves and debris from clogging gutters.

#### Winterize barrels if freezing is forecasted:

• Drain rain barrels and block the intake screen to prevent water buildup during the freeze. Consider moving the barrel during cold months.

#### Rinse your barrel at the end of the rainy season:

 Unscrew the intake screen, rinse with a hose, then drain or vacuum the barrel clean. For odors or algae, consult a pond or garden center for safe additives.

## **SAFETY TIPS**

- · Do not drink water collected in a rain barrel.
- Avoid using water on edible plants if your roof is chemically treated. Test the water for harmful chemicals if needed.
- If water sits for 7 days or the screen doesn't block all mosquito larvae, add a mosquito dunk with Bacillus thuringiensis (Bt) monthly. It kills larvae for 30 days and is safe for people, plants, & wildlife.